

DHANRAJ BAID JAIN COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)

THORAIPAKKAM,

CHENNAI-97

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

BRIDGE COURSE

For all UG 1st Years

2021 – 2022

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Guest Lecturer

BRIDGE COURSE

Objectives

- To Improve and broaden the knowledge of students in grammar and enhance their LSRW skills.
- To give the students confidence and skills successfully transition to college and new curriculum.

WHY DO WE NEED BRIDGE COURSE ?

- It is offered to mature students as a means of preparing for the intellectual challenges.
- Offers more attention to grammar.
- Designed especially for students taking an advanced course for the first time.
- To communicate effectively in English.
- Helps us to be better prepared and more successful.

CONTENTS

- **PARTS OF SPEECH**
  - Nouns
  - Verbs
  - Adverbs
  - Adjectives
  - Prepositions
  - Pronouns
  - Conjunctions
  - Interjections
- Be forms of modals
- Be forms – Auxillaries
- WH Questions
- Tenses
- Negatives
- Word building
- Reading enhancement
- Vocabulary
- LSRW

Revision and TEST

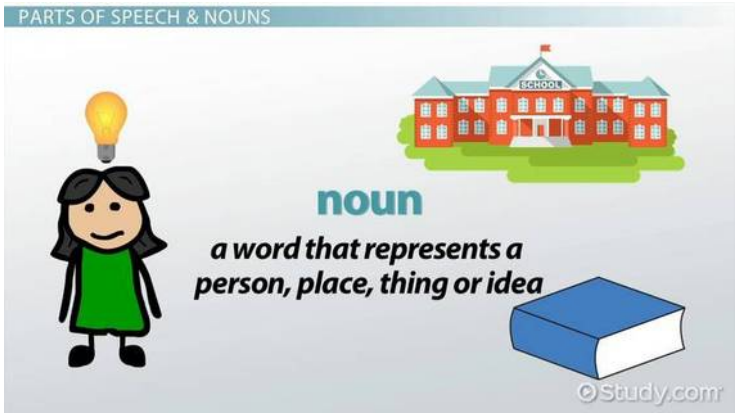
PARTS OF SPEECH

Nouns
Verbs
Adverbs
Adjectives
Prepositions
Pronouns
Conjunctions
Interjections

Each part of speech explains not what the word is but how the word is used

Nouns

Noun is a name of a person, place, animal or things.



E.g.- Person – John, Teacher

Place – America, Office

Things – Table, Car

Animal– Dog, Monkey

Verbs

Action words or are called verbs

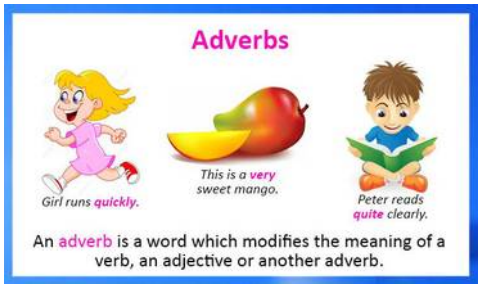
E.g.- sings, drives, eats



Adverbs

Modifies or qualifies an adjective, verb, expressing a relation of place, time, circumstance, manner

E.g.- Quickly, well, softly



Adjectives

Describing nouns are called adjectives

E.g.- Colours, Numbers

Kala is a beautiful girl

I have three pens.

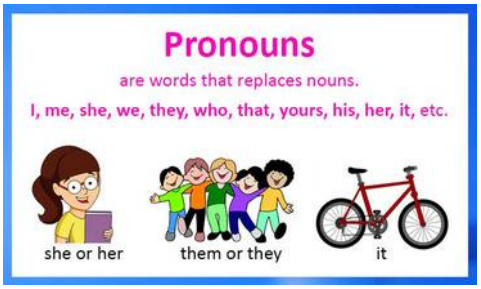


Pronouns

Pronouns are words that takes place instead of nouns.

E.g.- Jack and Jill went up the hill.

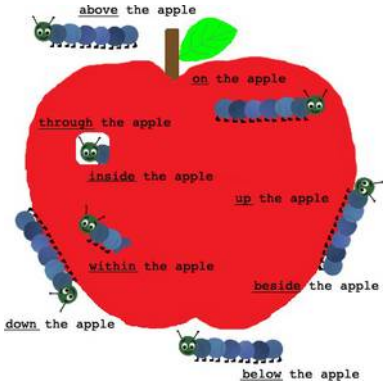
Jack fell down and broke his crown.



Prepositions

It says the relationship between the nouns or between the various words with in a sentence

E.g.- In, on, at, about, between



Conjunctions

Connecting words or joining words are called conjunctions

E.g.- but , and , yet, while,

She bought a shirt and a book.



Interjections

An interjection is a word, phrase or sentence that expresses emotion, meaning or feeling.

E.g.- oh, wow, hurrah, alas, oops



- **Be forms of Modals**
- **Be forms – auxiliaries**

  Both are there in **<u>Ripples English Book</u> .**
- **Wh – Questions**

  What, When, Where, Who, Whom, Which, Whose, Why, How

  E.g.- Where do they live ?

  What is your name ?

  Which colour do you want ?

  Who opened the door ?

Whom did you see ?

NEGATIVES

Declarative statements

Typically formed by adding the word **'not'** after the helping verb.

Necessary to express and opposing idea

E.g.- They practise yoga. (Positive)

They do not practise yoga. (Negative)

WORD BUILDING

Its an act or process of spelling out words with the use of only letters

It is a fun spelling game for young learners.

Its designed to teach kids how to spell simple words and to improve their vocabulary

WORD GAMES

Used as a source of entertainment, but can additionally serve and educational purpose.

1) ' Et ' - Words finish with et

met, get, let, bet, pet, wet, yet,

2) Middle word

Cot, man, pot, hot, son, dog, gum

3) Preposition worksheet

I saw many butterflies _____ the garden.

The kittens sat_____me.

4) Prefix

Trisha can swim_____for over 1 minute

READING ENHANCENENT

Remediate the word, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension

How to enrich reading ?

1) Read aloud
2) Retell
3) Clear reading goals
4) Read in portions
5) takes time, patience and practice

VOCABULARY

1) Use new words
2) Read Every day
3) Make use of new words
4) Use dictionary
5) Play word Games

- **LSRW**

  Listening skills, Speaking Skills, Reading Skills, Writing Skills

- **LISTENING SKILLS**

  Ability to accurately receive

- **SPEAKING SKILLS**

  To enhance the clarity of speech for effective communication

- **READING SKILLS**

  To accomplish success one needs to have good reading and comprehension skills

- **WRITING SKILLS**

  It is an important part of communication.

Good writing skills allow you to communicate yours message with clarity.

CONCLUSION

The **Bridge Course** Made the process of traditional system of learning, to more innovative methods of learning which is smoother for the students

The Bridge Courses have been prepared so that students feel more confident about switching from Tamil to English Medium.


thank
you